

Exhibit 1

	Statue of Ann Hutchinson (1922)	Massachusetts State House Boston, MA
	“[A]n early Boston colonist who was expelled from the colony because of her different religious views.”	Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, <i>An Online Tour of the Massachusetts State House</i>, https://www.sec.state.ma.us/divisions/state-house-tours/trsbok/trstour.htm.



"[A]n early Boston Quaker who was hanged on Boston Common in 1660," "charged only with being a Quaker."

Atlas Obscura, *Statue of Mary Dyer*, <https://perma.cc/GFP9-BAG9>; Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, *An Online Tour of the Massachusetts State House*, <https://www.sec.state.ma.us/divisions/state-house-tours/trsbok/trstour.htm>.

Statue of Mary Dyer
(1959)

Massachusetts State House
Boston, MA

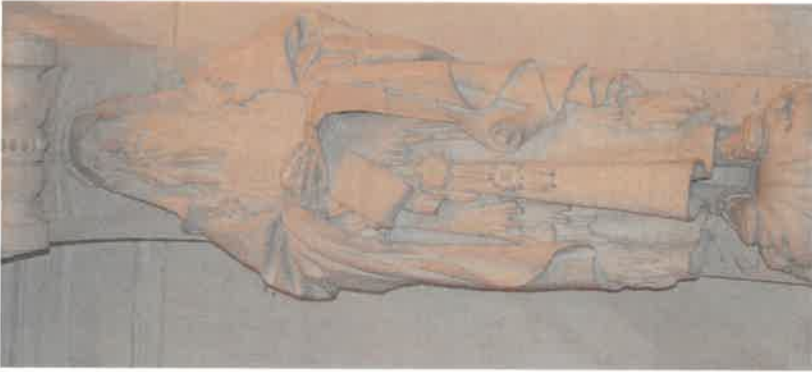


“David and Goliath, depicts the biblical story of the young King David slaying Goliath, a Philistine giant.”

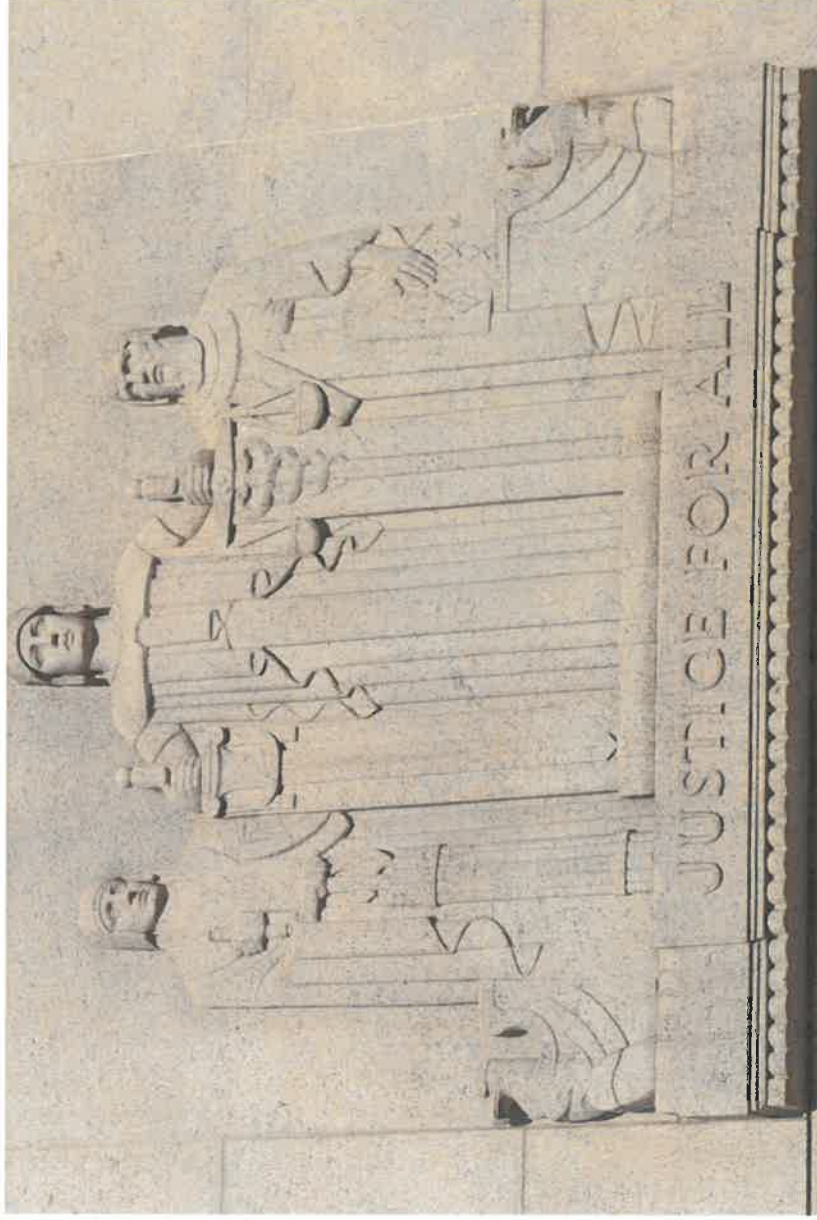
David Smitherman, Massachusetts State House Part 2 of 4: The State House Interior by Bulfinch, <https://david-v-smitherman.medium.com/massachusetts-state-house-065c884bfc2e>; Mass.gov, Massachusetts State House Art and Artifacts Collections, <https://www.mass.gov/doc/sculpture-1/download>

David and Goliath
(19th century)

Massachusetts State House
Boston, MA

	Statue of Moses as "Legislation" (ca. 1894) John Adams Courthouse Boston, MA "Moses transmitted from God an early codification of legislation included in the Hebrew Bible [H]is garment ... has the Roman numerals I through X on it, representing the Ten Commandments." Jewish Boston, <i>Moses Sighted All Over Boston</i>, https://www.jewishboston.com/read/moses-sighted-all-over-boston/; Kenneth Bresler, <i>Virtues in the Great Hall: Understanding the Allegorical Statues in the John Adams Courthouse</i>, 102 Mass. L. Rev. 71, 81 (2021)
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	John Adams Courthouse Boston, MA	“Religion” (ca. 1894)
	“Religion, a woman, holds a large Bible and, behind and almost hidden by the Bible, a large cross. She wears the coif of a nun ...” Kenneth Bresler, <i>Virtues in the Great Hall: Understanding the Allegorical Statues in the John Adams Courthouse</i>, 102 Mass. L. Rev. 71, 79-80 (2021)	



Sculpture of Moses
(1937)

Suffolk County Courthouse
Boston, MA

Jewish Boston, Moses Sighted All Over Boston,
<https://www.jewishboston.com/read/moses-sighted-all-over-boston/>



Head of Minerva
(ca. 1895)

Boston Public Library
Boston, MA

“... head of Minerva, the Goddess of Wisdom, above the central door.”

Boston Public Library, *Art & Architecture of the Central Library in Copley Square at 12-13*, <https://perma.cc/KN5S-QQUP>



Inscriptions of "Moses" and
"Mohammed"
(ca. 1895)

Boston Public Library
Boston, MA

Jewish Boston, *Moses Sighted All Over Boston*,
<https://www.jewishboston.com/read/moses-sighted-all-over-boston/>



Triumph of Religion
(1895-1919)

Boston Public Library
Boston, MA

“A broad range of moments and iconography from early Egyptian and Assyrian belief systems, Judaism, and Christianity”

Boston Public Library, McKim Building 125th Anniversary: Fact Sheet, <https://perma.cc/J9LN-ZD2U>; Boston Public Library, Central Library Points of Interest, <https://perma.cc/PRN5-Q6RW>



**Ether Monument
(1868)**

**Boston Public Garden
Boston, MA**

“[F]orty-foot-tall monument Atop the Ether monument, two figures ... enact a famous Biblical story about the relief of suffering: the Good Samaritan caring for an injured stranger he met on the road.”

Friends of the Public Garden, *Ether Monument*,
<https://perma.cc/HF8W-LN2J>



Statue of William Ellery
Channing
(1903)

Boston Public Garden
Boston, MA

“Unitarian clergyman,” “[k]nown as the ‘apostle of
Unitarianism’ ...”
Historical Marker Database, *William Ellery Channing*,
<https://perma.cc/8VMW-NQXE>; Britannica, *William Ellery
Channing*, <https://perma.cc/59S8-JJLU>

	Statue of Edward Everett Hale (1913) Boston Public Garden Boston, MA	Unitarian clergyman; described in inscription on base of statue as "Preacher of the Gospel" Historical Marker Database, <i>Edward Everett Hale</i>, https://perma.cc/JJQ5-RFCC; Britannica, <i>Edward Everett Hale</i>, https://perma.cc/6NTD-4HP9
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Pope John Paul II Memorial
(1981)

Boston Common
Boston, MA

Monument depicting St. John Paul II and commemorating
“the first Mass offered in the United States by His Holiness
on his first pastoral visit to this country ...”

Historical Marker Database, *Pope John Paul II's Visit to
Boston*, <https://perma.cc/FSS2-PGC4>



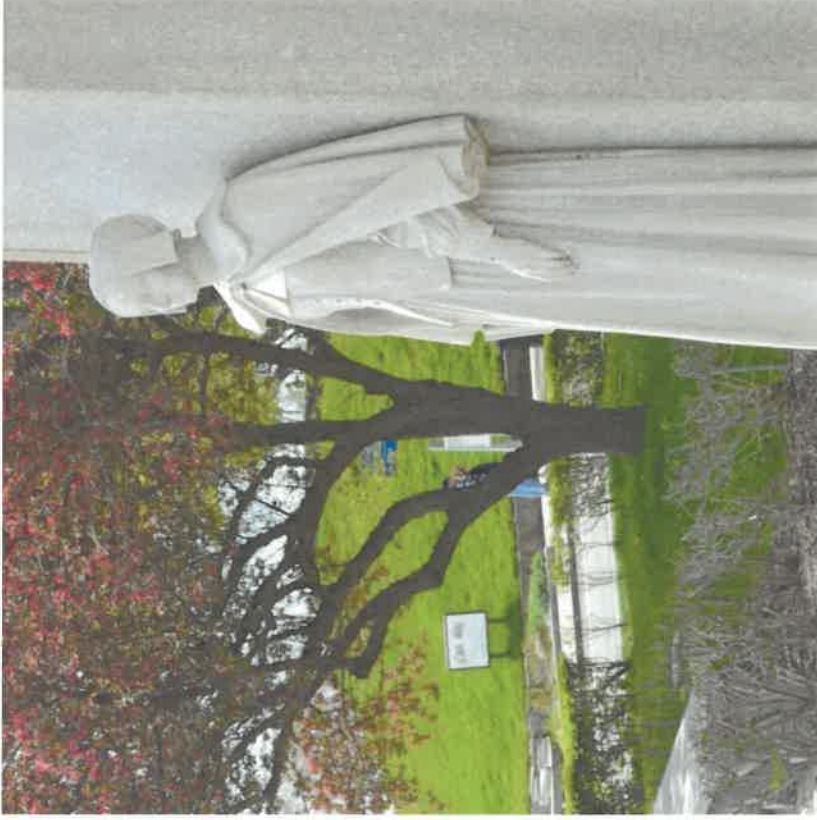
Statue of John Bridge
(1882)

Cambridge Common
Cambridge, MA

Inscription: "This Puritan helped to establish here church school and representative government and thus to plant a Christian commonwealth." Also features Bible quote: "They that wait upon the Lord shall renew their strength."

History Cambridge, Self-Guided Tour: *Monuments and Memorials in Cambridge*, <https://perma.cc/ZF9K-24XF>

	National Monument to the Forefathers (1889) Plymouth, MA “Thought to be the largest solid granite monument in the United States, this 81-foot-tall granite statue was built to honor the passengers of the Mayflower. ... On the main pedestal stands the heroic figure of ‘Faith’ with her ... left hand clutching the Bible.” Mass.gov, <i>National Monument to the Forefathers</i>, https://www.mass.gov/locations/national-monument-to-the-forefathers; See Plymouth, <i>National Monument to the Forefathers</i>, https://perma.cc/TA3L-FMA7.
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	Pilgrim Mother Fountain (1920) Plymouth, MA Depiction of “a Pilgrim woman” with “a spiritual quality such as the heroic women of the Mayflower must have had,” “express[ing] faith, devotion and strength of endurance” See Plymouth, <i>Pilgrim Mother Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/D9FX-R4Y8
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Pilgrim Maiden Statue (1924)	Plymouth, MA
	Historical Marker Database, <i>Pilgrim Maiden</i>, https://perma.cc/7F6C-EU2P; See Plymouth, <i>Pilgrim Maiden Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/T99M-9V67

	
Cardinal O'Connell Monument (1920)	City Hall Lowell, MA
Bust of William Cardinal O'Connell, Archbishop of Boston	RichardHowe.com, <i>City Hall Monuments</i>, https://perma.cc/GC79-GTVX; Irish Boston, <i>Cardinal O'Connell Parkway Dedicated in Lowell on November 17, 1918</i>, https://perma.cc/H53I-6FCY

	Statue of Moses (1910)
Worcester Trial Court Worcester, MA	“8 foot 4 inch statue” of Moses that “occupies a place of distinction outside the jury pool on the third floor” Gary V. Murray, <i>Moses to move after 97 years</i>, Worcester Telegram & Gazette (Aug. 13, 2007), https://perma.cc/WB6D-VCC1; Gary V. Murray, <i>Statue of history</i>, Worcester Telegram & Gazette (Mar. 11, 2010), https://perma.cc/EM3X-6J58

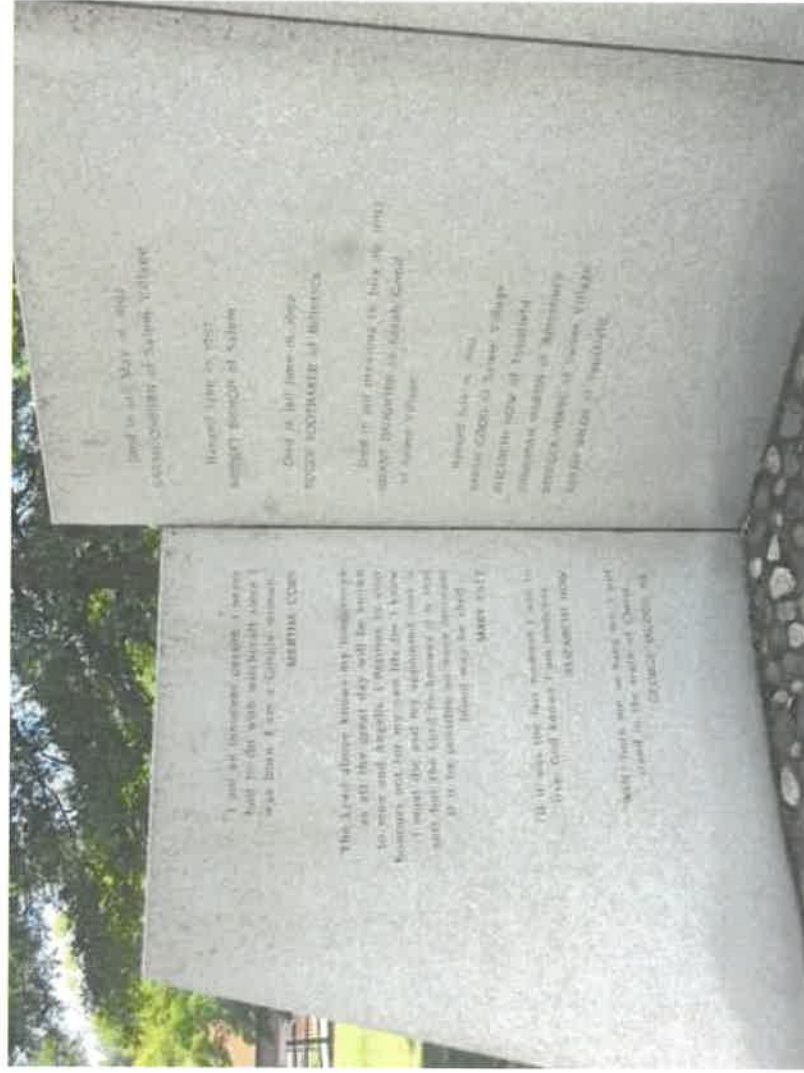


Father Mathew Monument
(1887)

Salem, MA

Catholic priest and “apostle of temperance”

Salem Public Art, *Father Mathew Monument*,
<https://perma.cc/FTE5-V4MK>; Salem Public Library, *Father Mathew*, Salem Links and Lore, <https://perma.cc/Y3B9-R3FK>



Monument “in memory of those innocents who died during the Salem Village witchcraft hysteria of 1692”; quotes include “I am a Gospels woman”, “The Lord above knows my Innocence”; “I will stand in the truth of Christ”

Danvers, MA

Salem Village Witchcraft
Victims Memorial
(1992)

Atlas Obscura, *Salem Village Witchcraft Victims Memorial*, <https://www.atlasobscura.com/places/salem-village-witchcraft-victims-memorial>; History of Massachusetts Blog, *Witchcraft Victims' Memorial*, <https://perma.cc/4X4K-L2YE>



The Puritan
(1887)

Springfield, MA

“Monument to Deacon Samuel Chapin,” portrays “an idealized settler who conveys the fortitude and upright morals associated with the White, Protestant founders of the Massachusetts Bay Colony.”

Library of Congress, *The Puritan*, <https://perma.cc/V59U-IERU>; Metropolitan Museum of Art, *The Puritan*, <https://perma.cc/83RH-3M24>

Exhibit 2

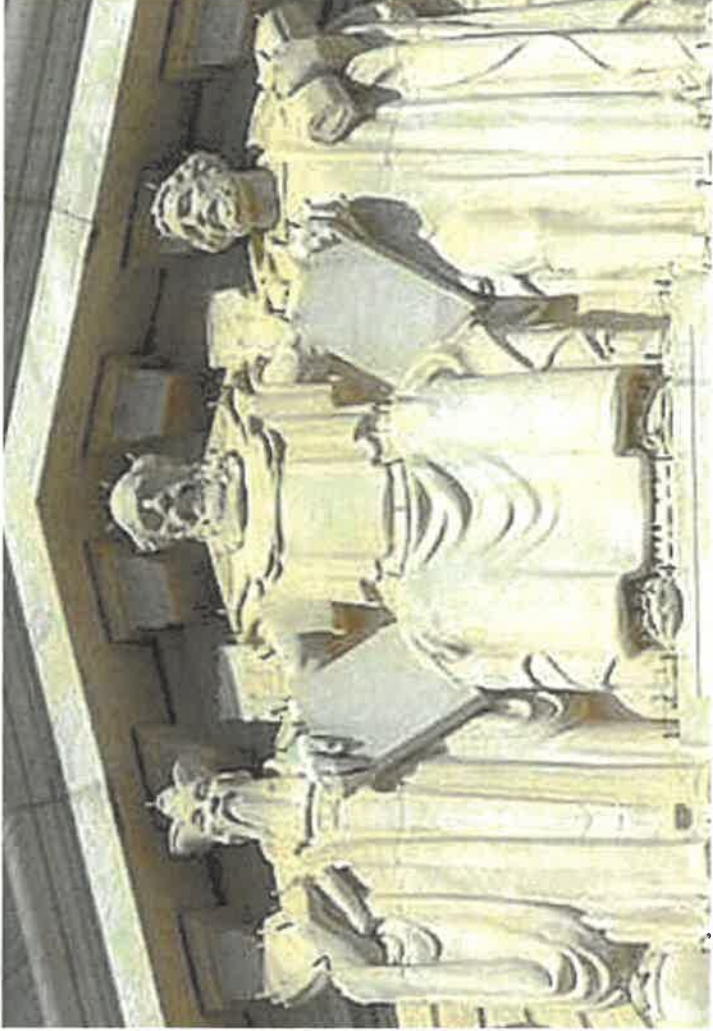


Medallion of Moses
(1935)

U.S. Supreme Court First Street
Façade
Washington, D.C.

“Hebrew lawgiver, 14-13th century B.C.”

Supreme Court of the United States, *Self-Guide to the Building's Exterior Architecture* at 14,
<https://perma.cc/DP64-BQY9>



Moses
(1935)

U.S. Supreme Court Rear East
Pediment
Washington, D.C.

“Prophet, law giver, and judge of the Israelites”
Supreme Court of the United States, *Self-Guide to the
Building’s Exterior Architecture* at 14,
<https://perma.cc/DP64-BQY9>

	Metope of Solomon (1935) U.S. Supreme Court Great Hall Frieze Washington, D.C. “... Israelite king who built the first temple of Jerusalem ... revered in Judaism and Christianity for his wisdom.” U.S. Supreme Court, <i>Self-Guide to the Building’s Interior Architecture</i> at 10, https://perma.cc/2PXK-7EG7 ; see Britannica, <i>Solomon</i>, https://perma.cc/T47B-WQ97
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Metope of Juno (1935)

U.S. Supreme Court Great
Hall Frieze
Washington, D.C.

“goddess[,]” representing “Genius of Womanhood,”
“Guardian of the Female Sex”
U.S. Supreme Court, *Self-Guide to the Building’s Interior
Architecture* at 10, <https://perma.cc/2P XK-7EG7>

	Moses (1935) U.S. Supreme Court Interior Courtroom South Frieze Washington, D.C. “Prophet, lawgiver, and judge of the Israelites depicted with two overlapping tablets, written in Hebrew, representing the Ten Commandments.” U.S. Supreme Court, <i>Self-Guide to the Building’s Interior Architecture</i> at 15, https://perma.cc/2P XK-7EG7
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Muhammad (1935)	
	U.S. Supreme Court Interior Courtroom North Frieze Washington, D.C.
	U.S. Supreme Court, Self-Guide to the Building's Interior <i>Architecture at 17</i>, https://perma.cc/2P XK-7EG7



Statue of Eusebio Kino
(1965)

U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall
Washington, D.C.

Jesuit priest who was “one of the first scientific explorers, cartographers, astronomers, builders, and ranchmen of the Pimera Alta”; identified on inscription as “Apostle to the Indians”

Architect of the Capitol, *Eusebio Kino Statue*,
<https://perma.cc/T8SZ-PL9J>

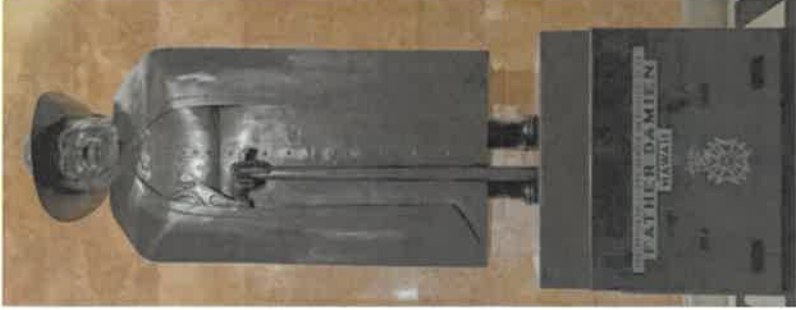
ARKANSAS Johnny Cash 1932 – 2003 Singer – Songwriter Artist – Humanitarian	“The Bible Cash carries references his Christian faith.” Architect of the Capitol, <i>Johnny Cash Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/B3NE-X26B	Statue of Johnny Cash (2024) U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall Washington D.C.
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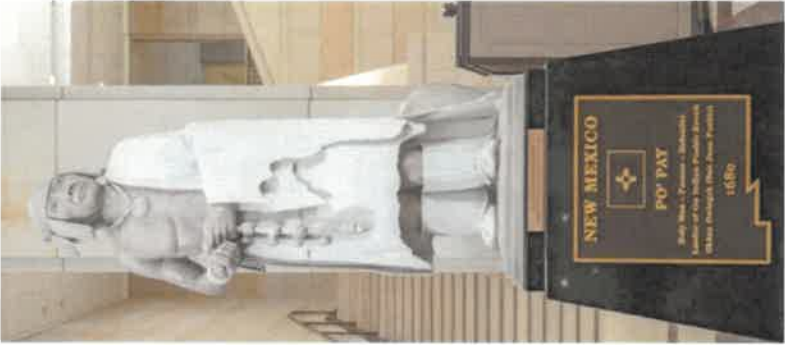


Statue of Father Junipero
Serra
(1935)

U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall
Washington D.C.

Catholic priest, saint, and “missionary to America”
Architect of the Capitol, *Father Junipero Serra Statue*,
<https://perma.cc/LL2Q-5Q2P>

	
Statue of Father Damien (1969)	U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall Washington D.C.
Catholic priest, saint, and missionary to Hawaii, wearing the “broad-brimmed hat ... traditionally worn by missionaries.” Architect of the Capitol, <i>Father Damien Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/M3X5-U22E; see National Park Service, <i>Father Damien</i>, https://perma.cc/N7XR-MDI2	

	A Pueblo “religious leader [who] was responsible for healing as well as for his people’s spiritual life ...” Architect of the Capitol, <i>Po’Pay Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/W5DA-SXE2	
Statue of Po’Pay (2005)	U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall Washington D.C.	

	“[One of the most famous evangelical preachers of the twentieth century ...] Depicted “hold[ing] a soft-covered Bible” with inscriptions from the Bible on the base. Architect of the Capitol, <i>Billy Graham Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/X9S2-HTMS	
Statue of Billy Graham (2024)	U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall Washington D.C.	“[One of the most famous evangelical preachers of the twentieth century ...] Depicted “hold[ing] a soft-covered Bible” with inscriptions from the Bible on the base. Architect of the Capitol, <i>Billy Graham Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/X9S2-HTMS

		
Statue of Roger Williams (1872)	U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall Washington D.C.	“[Roger Williams’] greatest gift to the colonies was his authorship of the declaration of the principle of religious liberty. ... It reminds Rhode Islanders of their illustrious founder and champion of religious freedom.” Architect of the Capitol, <i>Roger Williams Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/28R5-ZNRZ



Statue of Mother Joseph
(1980)

U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall
Washington D.C.

Catholic religious sister who “was chosen to lead a group of five missionaries to the Pacific Northwest Territories of the United States.”

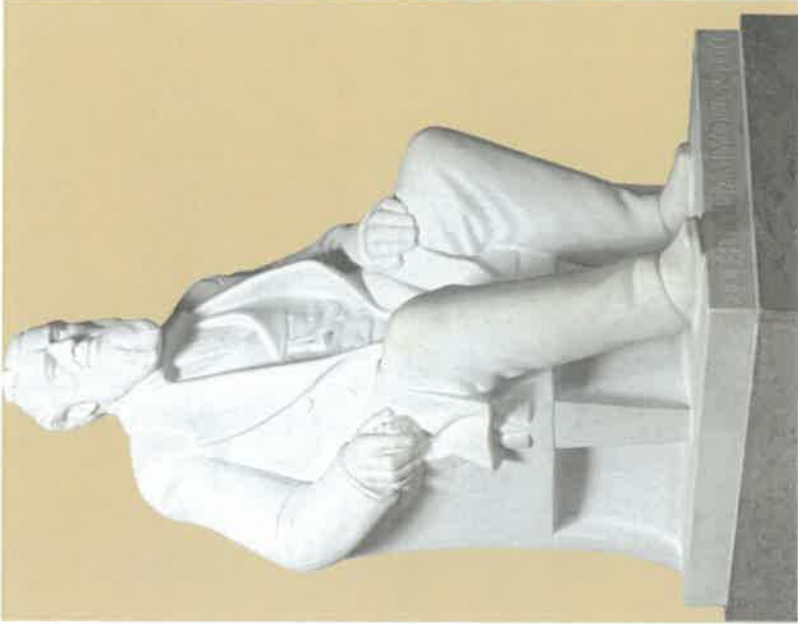
Architect of the Capitol, *Mother Joseph Statue*,
<https://perma.cc/Y677-BR7E>



Statue of Jacques Marquette
(1896)

U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall
Washington D.C.

“French Jesuit missionary and explorer...”
Architect of the Capitol, *Jacque Marquette Statue*,
<https://perma.cc/G9QP-2LMG>

	Statue of Brigham Young (1950)		U.S. Capitol, Statuary Hall Washington D.C.		“... president of the [Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints],” who “led” “the ‘Saints’” “to the Salt Lake Valley” “[S]ometimes called a ‘modern Moses’” Architect of the Capitol, <i>Brigham Young Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/HM8L-WNKB	
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	Statue of St. Paul (ca. 1897)	Library of Congress, Main Reading Room Washington, D.C.	“Saint Paul, the Apostle, original name Saul of Tarsus ... one of the leaders of the first generation of Christians.” Library of Congress, <i>Portrait Statue of Saint Paul</i>, https://perma.cc/WR47-LK5S; Library of Congress, <i>Main Reading Room</i>, https://perma.cc/KP6X-M3FZ
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Statue of Moses
(ca. 1897)

Library of Congress, Main
Reading Room
Washington, D.C.

“Hebrew prophet, teacher, and leader.”
Library of Congress, *Portrait Statue of Moses*,
<https://perma.cc/6AWV-9Q5G>; Library of Congress, *Main
Reading Room*, <https://perma.cc/KP6X-M3FZ>

	Court of Neptune (1898) Library of Congress Washington D.C. “Passersby enjoy the play of the jets of water on the majestic, bearded and muscular king of the sea.” Architect of the Capitol, <i>Court of Neptune</i>, https://perma.cc/W5GP-TYPR
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	Relief Portrait of Moses (1950) U.S. Capitol, House Chamber Washington D.C. “Hebrew prophet and lawgiver. Transformed a wandering people into a nation; received the Ten Commandments.” Architect of the Capitol, Moses, <i>Relief Portrait</i>, https://perma.cc/PP87-3AZX
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Relief Portrait of Saint Louis
(1950)

U.S. Capitol, House
Chamber
Washington D.C.

“Saint Louis (1214-1270) King Louis IX of France.”
Architect of the Capitol, *Saint Louis, Relief Portrait*,
<https://perma.cc/TBL8-J9M6>

	U.S. Capitol, House Chamber Washington D.C.	Relief Portrait of Gregory IX (1950)
	“Gregory IX (c. 1147-1241) Medieval pope.” Architect of the Capitol, Gregory IX, <i>Relief Portrait</i>, https://perma.cc/WN7B-7XQG	



Relief Portrait of Innocent III
(1950)

U.S. Capitol, House
Chamber
Washington D.C.

"Innocent III (1161-1216) Medieval pope. Student of canon and civil law, who, like Gregory IX, preserved the remnants of Roman law during the dark ages."

Architect of the Capitol, *Innocent III, Relief Portrait*,
<https://perma.cc/9F62-L8XB>

	
Moses (1951)	
Elijah Barrett Prettyman U.S. Courthouse Washington D.C.	General Services Administration, Moses, https://perma.cc/WX2T-AP5S



Crest of USS Michael Monsoor (1951)

U.S. Navy

“The winged arm is a heraldic representation of St. Michael, the Archangel, who is often depicted with a sword and a shield ...”

U.S. Navy, *USS Michael Monsoor*, <https://www.surfpac.navy.mil/Ships/USS-Michael-Monsoor-DDG-1001/About/>; [Seaforges.org, DDG 1001 – USS Michael Monsoor](https://seaforges.org/ddg-1001-uss-michael-monsoor), <https://perma.cc/LL79-2MLB>



Francis Ashby Monument
(1924)

Washington, D.C.

“...the Francis Asbury Memorial honors the life and legacy of someone whom many consider the ‘father of the American Methodist Church.’”

DC Historic Sites, *Francis Asbury Memorial*,
<https://perma.cc/T2HV-4Q45>

	
Joan of Arc (1922)	Rock Creek Park Washington, D.C.
	“Upon her capture and trial at the hands of the English, she was burned at the stake, leading the Catholic church to recognize her as a martyr in 1456. She was beatified in 1909 and canonized in 1920.” National Park Service, <i>Joan of Arc Statue</i>, https://perma.cc/3UMI-28GN

	
Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. Memorial (2011)	Martin Luther King, Jr. Memorial Washington, D.C.
	“Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. was a Baptist minister and social activist...” Memorial features quotes from his sermons. National Park Service, <i>Martin Luther King Jr. Memorial</i>, https://perma.cc/57GQ-88CB



Saint Florian Mural
(2020)

Venice Beach Fire Station
Venice, CA

“Florian was a Roman gladiator that in addition to his military duties, organized and trained units to fight fires as their sole occupation, becoming the best and the most knowledgeable. After refusing to worship the Emperor's Gods, he was sentenced to death on May 4th. To this day, May 4th has become the International Firefighters Day and Fire Service Day.”

Historic Marker Database, *Saint Florian*,
<https://perma.cc/Y5L9-86SW>

	Saint Clare (1965) Santa Clara, CA “a bronze statue of St. Clare, the city’s namesake” and “the mission fathers’ matriarch in heaven, inspiring them to endure the dangers and hardships of mission life” City of Santa Clara, St. Clare Statue/Civic Center Park, St. Clare Statue/Civic Center Park Art & Statues City of Santa Clara
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Saint Francis of Assisi
(1965)

Golden Gate Park
San Francisco, CA

The 6 foot, 6 inch bronze statue depicts St. Francis of Assisi, the namesake of San Francisco.

Richmond Review, 'Looking Back': St. Francis of Assisi,
<https://perma.cc/4JG6-LLAJ>

	
Saint Monica (1934)	Palisades Park Santa Monica, CA
	18-foot statue of “the patron saint of mothers,” the mother of “Saint Augustine” Living New Deal, <i>Palisades Park Sculpture</i>, https://perma.cc/J2E9-9ZZJ; see Basilica of the National Shrine, St. Monica: <i>The Patron Saint of Mothers</i>, https://perma.cc/RN4Z-3EV4



Portrait Roundel of Jonathan Edwards (1895)

Connecticut State House
Hartford, CT

“He was a Puritan theologian and a leader among the Congregationalists. He is known for his much-published sermon ‘Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God,’ 1741.”

Public Art CT, Capitol Sculpture, East Facade: *Portrait Roundel of Reverend Jonathan Edwards*,
<https://perma.cc/8R7H-73YB>

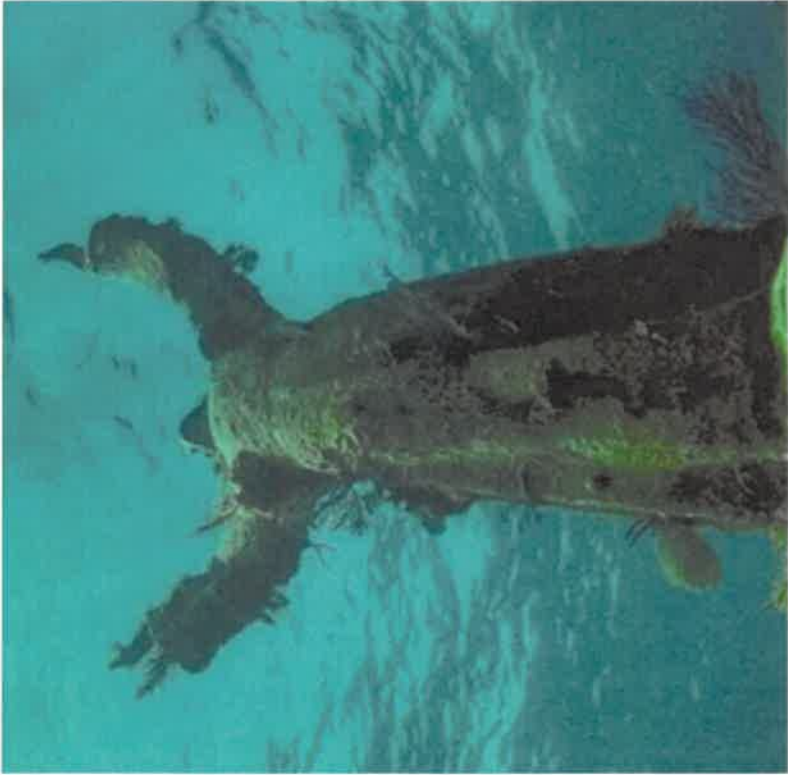


Reverend Thomas Hooker
Leading the First White
Settlers to Hartford
(1895)

Connecticut State House
Hartford, CT

“Thomas Hooker (Marfield, Leicestershire, England, 1586-1647) was a reforming Puritan minister and the founder of Hartford, Connecticut.”

Public Art CT, *Capitol Sculpture, East Facade: The Reverend Thomas Hooker Leading the First White Settlers to Hartford*, <https://perma.cc/CB98-YEKM>

	Christ of the Abyss (1965) John Pennekamp State Park Key Largo, FL “nine-foot-tall bronze statue of Christ,” “one of the most famous underwater attractions in Key Largo” Atlas Obscura, <i>Christ of the Abyss</i>, Christ of the Abyss - Atlas Obscura
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	<i>Ki'i</i> (1960s) Pu'uhonua o Honaunau National Historical Park Honaunau, HI “As defined by Puku'i's Hawaiian Dictionary, a <i>ki'i</i> is an image, statue, or likeness that serves as symbolic representations of the <i>akua</i>, or the multitude of Hawaiian gods, deities, and venerated ancestors.” National Park Service, <i>Ki'i</i>, https://perma.cc/Z8UP-FWFR
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Emanuel Swedenborg
Monument
(1924)

Chicago, IL

“[T]heologian,” inscription with quotation from “President Franklin D. Roosevelt praising his “spiritual leadership””
Glencairn Museum, *Adolf Jonsson Bust of Emanuel Swedenborg*, <https://perma.cc/2AFQ-5FGK>

	Pope John Paul II Statue (2018) Jackson Square New Orleans, LA Pope and Catholic saint NOLA.com, <i>Marble Statue of Pope John Paul II Unveiled at Jackson Square More Than 30 Years After New Orleans Visit</i>, https://perma.cc/FC2K-YPRE	
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	“On July 7, 1456, the church and government absolved Joan of her crimes, and centuries later in 1909, Pope Leo XIII beatified Joan. Shortly after, in 1920, he canonized the warrior for her outstanding virtues.” New Orleans Historical, <i>Joanie on the Pony: Home at Last</i>, https://perma.cc/64SB-L4KH	
Joan of Arc, Maid of Orleans (1999)	New Orleans, LA	

		“Pope Park features ... a statue commemorating the visit of Pope John Paul II to Hamtramck ... ” Hamtramck City, <i>Parks</i>, https://perma.cc/VW54-LZM3
Pope John Paul II Statue	Pope Park Hamtramck, MI	

	Vision of Peace (originally Indian God of Peace) (1936) Ramsey County Courthouse St. Paul, MN “largest carved onyx figure in the world,” “depicts five Native Americans sitting around a fire smoking their peace pipes ...” Atlas Obscura, <i>Vision of Peace</i>, Vision of Peace (Indian God of Peace) - Atlas Obscura
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St. Francis of Assisi (1936)	St. Paul, MN
	“Roman Catholics consider Saint Francis the patron saint of birds and aid to the poor. ... He also founded the Order of Friars Minor, known as the Franciscans. Saint Paul Minnesota, St. <i>Francis of Assisi</i>, https://perma.cc/NPU3-TQX5

	<i>Apotheosis of St. Louis</i> (1906) St. Louis, MO “Representing Louis IX of France (1214-70), the namesake of our city,” a Catholic saint and “the model for a Christian king (at that time)” Forest Park Statues and Monument, <i>Apotheosis of St. Louis</i>, https://perma.cc/7PGP-L8QD
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Ceres
(1924)

Missouri State Capitol
Jefferson City, MO

“Standing atop the Missouri State Capitol is the historic
bronze statue of Ceres, the Roman goddess of agriculture.”
Missouri State Capitol Commission, *About Ceres*,
<https://perma.cc/6XK4-HAW6>



St. Francis of Assisi
(1962)

St. Louis, MO

“Born into a prosperous Italian family in 1181, St. Francis of Assisi renounced his wealth to live a life of poverty and prayer.”

Forest Park Statues and Monuments, *St. Francis of Assisi*,
<https://perma.cc/3PQU-9PFA>



Moses with Ten
Commandments
(ca. 1930)

Hinds County Courthouse
Jackson, MS

Mississippi Department of Archives and History, *Historic
Resources Inventory, Hinds County Courthouse*,
<https://perma.cc/8B2F-CH7P>



Big Mountain Jesus
(1954)

Whitefish, MT

12-foot-tall statue of Jesus Christ

Freedom From Religion Foundation v. Weber, 628 F. App'x
952 (9th Cir. 2015)



Mother Teresa
(2019)

Mother Teresa Park
Garfield, NJ

“Catholic missionary” and saint

KOHA, *The “Mother Teresa” Park and Statue of the Saint in New Jersey Are Inaugurated*, [The “Mother Teresa” park and the statue of the saint are inaugurated in New Jersey - KOHA.net](http://The_Mother_Teresa_park_and_the_statue_of_the_saint_are_inaugurated_in_New_Jersey_-_KOHA.net)



Moses and the Ten Commandments Mural (1935)	New York Public Library New York, NY	"The first panel reveals the prophet Moses descending Mount Sinai, carrying one of the stone tablets etched with the Ten Commandments, while the other lies broken at his feet. Below, the Children of Israel dance before the Golden Calf." Art-Solido, <i>The Timeless Murals of Edward Laning: Prometheus, Moses, Gutenberg, and the Written Word</i>, https://perma.cc/2SEL-D2FX
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	<i>Angel of the Waters</i> (1873) Central Park New York, NY Sculpture of angel whose designer “linked the new, pure city water flowing from the fountain to the healing powers of the biblical pool, and quoted John 5:2-4 at the statue's dedication.” Central Park, Bethesda Fountain, https://perma.cc/4JQT-C4PL
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Mother Cabrini Memorial
(2020)

Battery Park
New York, NY

“ ... the first naturalized U.S. citizen to be canonized. She is recognized as the patron saint of immigrants.”

Battery Park City Authority, *Mother Cabrini Memorial*,
<https://perma.cc/7APW-X9RK>

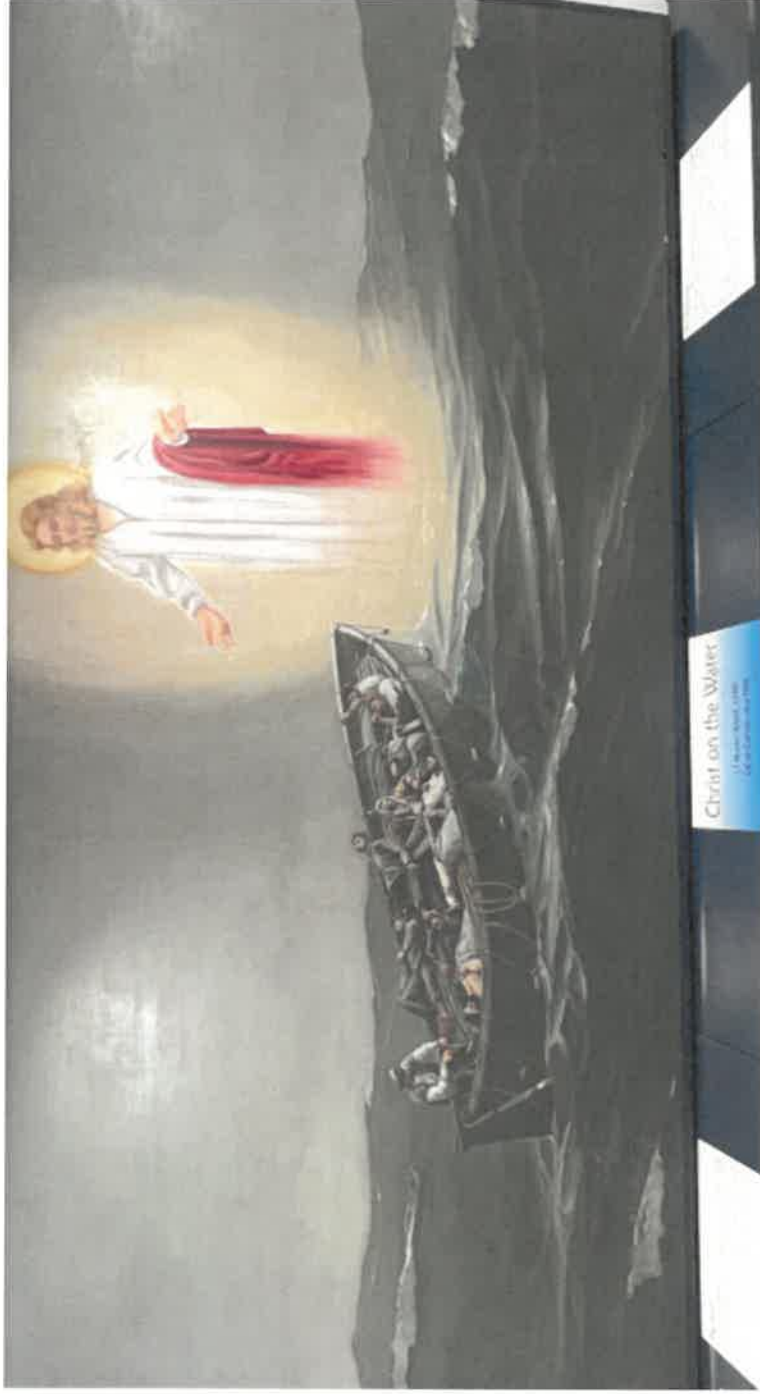


Father Francis Duffy
(1937)

Times Square
New York, NY

“Duffy was a military chaplain and priest in the Times Square area.”

NYC Parks, *Father Francis Duffy*, <https://perma.cc/V4C8-GEIV>



Christ on the Water
(1944)

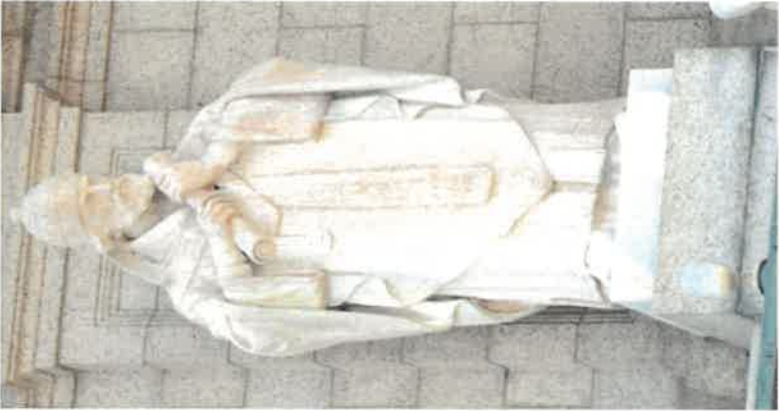
U.S. Merchant Marine
Academy
Kings Point, NY

“Also known as ‘Jesus and Lifeboat,’ this painting by noted marine artist LT Hunter Wood, USMS, portrays merchant seamen adrift in a lifeboat, presumably after being torpedoed.”

U.S. Merchant Marine Academy, “*Christ on the Water*”
Painting, “*Christ on the Water*” Painting | U.S. Merchant
Marine Academy

	"The Statue of Liberty is a figure of Libertas, a robed Roman liberty goddess." Ellis Island Foundation, <i>Statue of Liberty</i>, https://perma.cc/8DUU-PSAY; Rare Historical Photos, <i>The Statue of Liberty: The Story in Pictures of the Mother of Exiles</i>, https://perma.cc/7YXV-MXMW	
Statue of Liberty (1885)	Liberty Island New York, NY	"The Statue of Liberty is a figure of Libertas, a robed Roman liberty goddess." Ellis Island Foundation, <i>Statue of Liberty</i>, https://perma.cc/8DUU-PSAY; Rare Historical Photos, <i>The Statue of Liberty: The Story in Pictures of the Mother of Exiles</i>, https://perma.cc/7YXV-MXMW

	Bishop Frederic Baraga (1932) Slovenian Cultural Garden Cleveland, OH "Bishop Frederic Baraga (1797-1868) was the first Slovenian Bishop in the US." Cleveland People, <i>Slovenia Cultural Garden</i>, https://perma.cc/XFR5-P5JH
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	Catholic saint "Pope Gregory was fluent in imperial law as well as canon law, even as a young man, which came in very handy once he ascended to the Seat of the Papacy in the sixth century." Ohio Outdoor Sculpture, <i>Pope Gregory the Great</i>, https://perma.cc/728V-E5CK	
Pope Gregory the Great (1911)	Cuyahoga County Courthouse Cleveland, OH	



Joan of Arc
(1948)

Philadelphia, PA

"Joan of Arc was a Catholic saint and the French heroine of the Hundred Years War."

Association for Public Art, *Joan of Arc*,
<https://perma.cc/WZX6-P9E6>



"Commissioned to honor the Pennsylvania Railroad employees who died in World War II, Walker Hancock's heroic bronze presents the Archangel Michael, angel of the Resurrection, lifting a lifeless soldier in his arms."

Association for Public Art, *Pennsylvania Railroad War Memorial*, <https://perma.cc/PF98-E5ZT>

Pennsylvania Railroad War Memorial
(1952)

Philadelphia, PA



The Quaker
(1942)

Philadelphia, PA

"This standing figure, along with *The Puritan*, by artist Harry Rosin was intended to represent major spiritual forces in the settling of the seaboard of the United States."
Association for Public Art, *The Quaker*,
<https://perma.cc/JA4W-2YZ6>



The Puritan
(1942)

Philadelphia, PA

"This standing figure, along with *The Quaker*, by artist Harry Rosin was intended to represent major spiritual forces in the settling of the seaboard of the United States.
Association for Public Art, *The Puritan*,
<https://perma.cc/TA4W-2YZ6>



"Van Ingen chose to represent the religious history of the Commonwealth within the south hyphen corridor . He selected groups that depicted Pennsylvania's religious diversity, including the Quakers, Mennonites, Rosicrucian monks, Moravians, Dunkards, Scots-Irish, Germans, and Swedes."

Pennsylvania Capitol, *The Capitol's Fine Decorative Arts at 213*, <https://perma.cc/LRL3-JPQH>

Spirit of Religious Liberty
(1907)

Pennsylvania State Capitol
Harrisburg, PA

	Statue of Roger Williams (1939) Prospect Terrace Providence, RI Dedication Statement: "Constructed as it is, not for our generation alone, but for all generations that will follow, it stands in its majesty, solidity and permanence, an everlasting tribute to the Founder of our State, and to his statesmanlike ability, tolerance and justice." Commemorative Works of Providence, <i>Statue of Roger Williams</i>, https://perma.cc/S3NR-R4W6
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Athena
(1990)

Pantheon
Nashville, TN

“The museum’s upper level is graced by a colossal 42-foot statue of the goddess Athena and features casts of the original Parthenon’s pedimental fragments...”

National Park Recreation and Park Association, *Athena: The Goddess of Nashville?*, <https://perma.cc/R3DZ-KBUM>



Odessa Peace Officers
Memorial
(2010)

Odessa Police Department
Odessa, TX

“The monument, a statue of Saint Michael the Archangel with a fallen officer, was dedicated on September 3, 2010, and sits on the front lawn of the Odessa Police Department.”

Odessa, Texas, *Fallen Heroes*, <https://perma.cc/7RFL-VGUP>; Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Odessa Peace Officers Memorial, Odessa, Texas*, [Bulletin Honors: Odessa Peace Officers Memorial, Odessa, Texas](#) — LEB



Saint Anthony
(1950)

San Antonio, TX

"Saint Anthony, holding the Child Jesus, located along the subterranean public walk known as River Walk bordering the San Antonio River in San Antonio, Texas

Library of Congress, *Statue of Anthony of Padua*,
<https://perma.cc/5389-WGKZ>

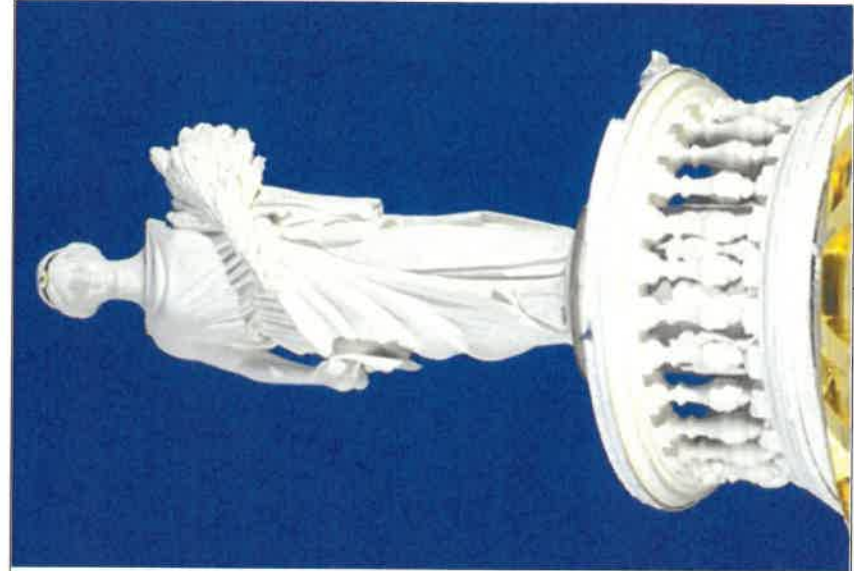


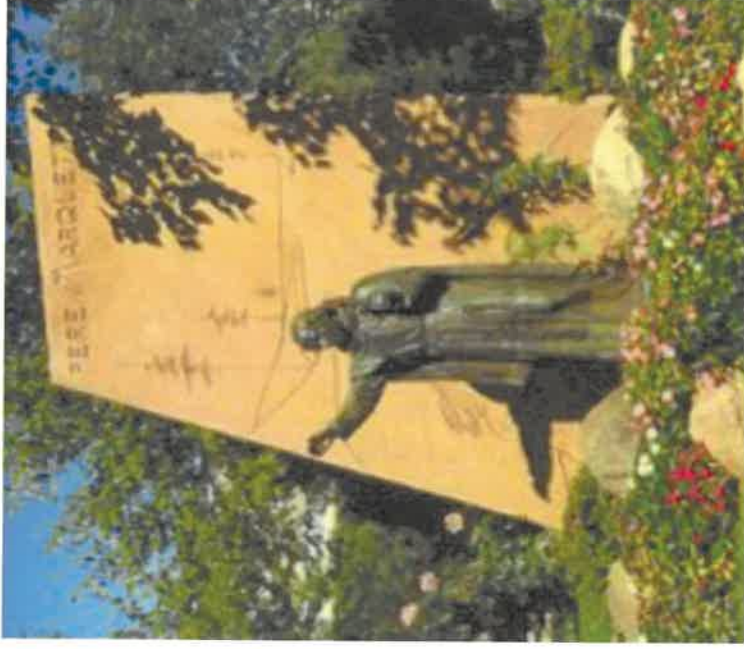
This Is the Place Monument
(1947)

This Is the Place Heritage
Park
Salt Lake City, UT

"The figures atop the center pedestal are Brigham Young in the center, Heber C. Kimball to the north, and Wilford Woodruff to the south. The three were prominent leaders during the early days of the Mormon Church."

Utah History To Go, *This Is the Place Monument*,
<https://perma.cc/6Z7B-WBUR>

	
Ceres (1958)	Vermont State Capitol Montpelier, VT "A statue of Ceres, the Roman goddess of agriculture and fertility, has stood on the uppermost point of the Statehouse since 1858, when Brattleboro sculptor Larkin Mead carved the first version out of pine." Vermont Public, <i>Ceres Statue Once Again Adorns The Vermont Statehouse's Golden Dome</i>, https://perma.cc/P5XH-TGBN; Pocket Sights, <i>Ceres the Beloved – State House Promenade</i>, https://perma.cc/KW9T-RS7J

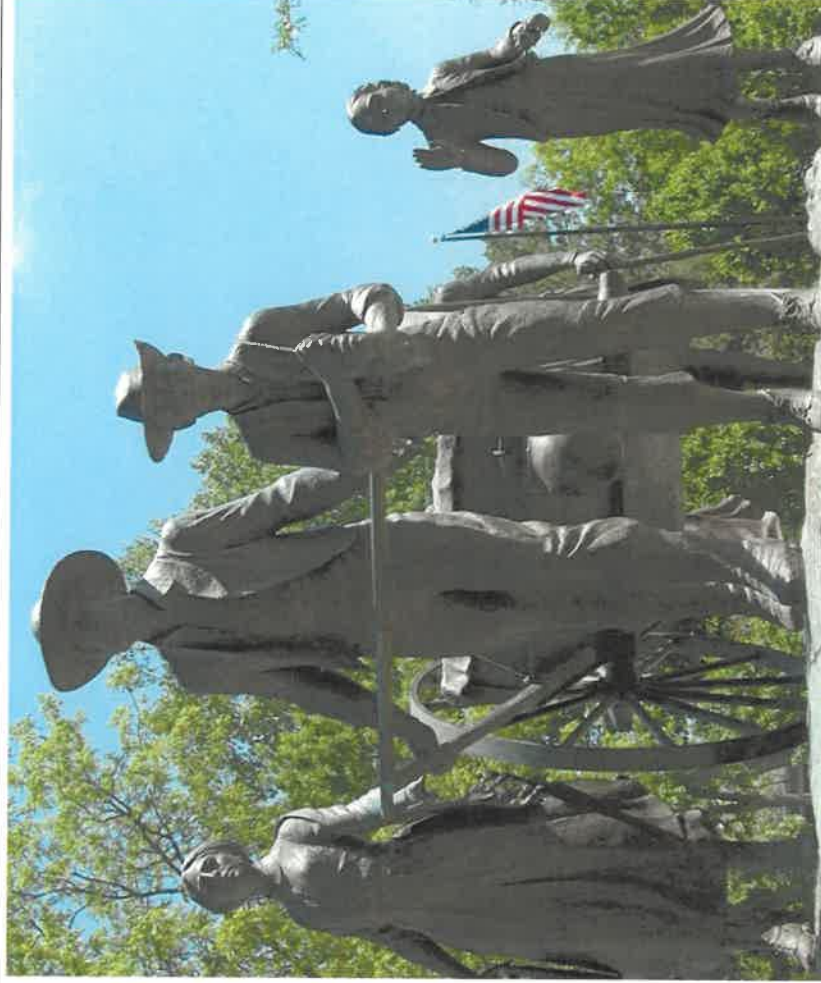


Pere Marquette
(1987)

Pere Marquette Park
Milwaukee, WI

"The Père Marquette Statue in Milwaukee's Pere Marquette Park honors 17th-century French Jesuit missionary and explorer Jacques Marquette, one of the first Europeans to explore the Great Lakes and the Mississippi River region."

GPS My City, *Pere Marquette Statue Milwaukee*,
<https://perma.cc/2RQ7-9HCZ>



Mormon Pioneer National
Historic Trail

Utah, Illinois, Wyoming,
Nebraska, and Iowa

Depiction of "the 1846 and 1847 treks of the Mormon
Pioneers from Illinois to Utah."
National Park Service, *Mormon Pioneer National Historic
Trail*, <https://perma.cc/79JP-Q4EV>